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Ling-Wei Kung

lingwei@ihp.sinica.edu.tw
https://lingweikung.com/

◆ Education

Columbia University
Ph.D., History & East Asian Studies, June 2021
Dissertation: *The Great Convergence: Information Circulation, International Trade, and Knowledge Transmission Between China, Inner Asia, and Eurasia, 1621–1911*
Advisors: Professors Gray Tuttle & Madeleine Zelin
M.Phil., History & East Asian Studies, 2018
M.A., History & East Asian Studies, 2015

National Taiwan University
B.A., History, *summa cum laude*, 2012
Concentrations: Late Imperial China & Inner Asian Studies

◆ Research & Teaching Fields

History of Exchanges between Late Imperial China and Eurasia
History of Information, Technology, and Knowledge
Inner Asian History (Manchuria, Mongolia, Tibet, and Xinjiang)
Historical Philology of Manchu, Mongolian, and Tibetan

◆ Current Position

Associate Research Fellow, Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, 2025–present

◆ Employment

1. Assistant Research Fellow, Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, 2021–2025.

◆ Professional Service

1. Editor-in-Chief, *Asia Major* (ISSN: 0004-4482), Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, from November 2026.
2. Editorial Board Member, *New History* (ISSN: 1023-2249), 2026; Executive Member, New History Society, 2022–present.
3. Member, Academia Sinica Centennial Preparatory Committee, 2026–present.
4. Convener, History of the IHP Research Group, Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, 2026–present.
5. Advisory Board Member, *Waxing Moon: A Journal of Tibetan and Himalayan Studies* (ISSN: 2694-6149), Center for Digital Research and Scholarship, Columbia University,

2025–present.
6. Board Member, Taiwan Society for Inner Eurasian Studies, 2024–present.
7. Advisory Committee Member, Library of Buddhist Studies, National Taiwan University, 2024–present.
8. Guest Editor (nos. 66–67), *Cheng Kung Journal of Historical Studies* (ISSN: 1683-9749), History Department, National Cheng Kung University, 2024–2025.
9. Convener, Tongdian Reading Group, Academia Sinica, 2023–present.
10. Convener, Reading Group on Chinese and Western Archives, Committee for Promotion of Ming-Qing Studies, Academia Sinica, 2023–2025.
11. Chair, Management Committee for Housing for Newly Appointed Scholars, Academia Sinica, 2022–2023.
12. Judge, Openbook Book Awards, Taiwan Reading Promotion Association, 2022–2023.
13. Advisory Committee Member, Qing Archives Search System, National Palace Museum, 2022.
14. Advisory Committee Member, "The Great Qing Empire" Exhibition, National Palace Museum, 2022.
15. Editorial Committee Member, *Ming-Qing Studies Newsletter*, Academia Sinica, 2022–present (Executive Editor of nos. 93, 95, 102, 104, and 106; Editor of no. 110).
16. Founding Editor, *Waxing Moon: A Journal of Tibetan and Himalayan Studies* (ISSN: 2694-6149), Center for Digital Research and Scholarship, Columbia University, 2019–2025.
17. Expert on China and Inner Asia, Database of Religious History, University of British Columbia, 2019–present.
18. English Editor, *Ethno-National Studies* (ISSN: 0256-1891), 2017–2018.
19. Project Leader, "Mapping Tibetan Monasteries," Columbia University, 2015–2021: http://blogs.cuit.columbia.edu/lk2627/mapping-tibetan-monasteries/

◆ Research Affiliations

1. Visiting Research Fellow, The Toyo Bunko, 2026–2027
2. Visiting Scholar, Institute for Advanced Studies in the Humanities and Social Sciences, Sun Yat-sen University, 2026
3. Visiting Scholar, Department of History, National University of Mongolia, 2025
4. Visiting Scholar, Institute of Humanities and Social Sciences, Peking University, 2025
5. Visiting Scholar, Department of East Asian Languages and Cultures, Columbia University, 2024
6. Research Student, Tibetan Language and Culture, Tibet University, 2019–2020
7. Junior Visiting Scholar, Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, 2019
8. Visiting Researcher, Social and Cultural Studies, Kyushu University, 2019
9. Guest Research Associate, Oriental History, Kyoto University, 2018–2019
10. Research Student, Chinese & Inner Asian History, Peking University, 2013–2014
11. Exchange Student, Mongolian & Tibetan Studies, Renmin University of China, 2011–2012
12. Intern, National Archives Administration of Taiwan, 2010
13. Intern, Center for Geographic Information Science, Academia Sinica, 2009–2011

◆ Publications

Dissertations

1. Ling-Wei Kung. (2021). *The great convergence: Information circulation, international trade, and knowledge transmission between China, Inner Asia, and Eurasia, 1621–1911* [Doctoral dissertation, Columbia University]. Academic Commons.
2. Ling-Wei Kung. (2015). *Falling from the throne: The decline of the Tibetan monasteries in Gansu and the rise of their Mongolian successors in Kokonor, 1644–1795* [Master's thesis, Columbia University]. Academic Commons.

Peer-Reviewed Articles

1. Ling-Wei Kung. (forthcoming). In search of the Yellow River: Geographic expeditions, knowledge production, and political discourse in imperial China. *The Chinese Historical Review*. (ESCI)
2. Ling-Wei Kung. (2026, November). The multilingual world of Buddhist scriptures: The Dragon Canon and cultural exchange among Han, Manchu, Mongol, and Tibetan peoples during the Yuan, Ming, and Qing dynasties through the Diamond Sutra. *Monthly Journal of the Palace Museum*, (524), 66–77. (In Chinese)
3. Ling-Wei Kung. (2026). The "Eight Steeds" and Tribute Horse Paintings: Political Culture of the High Tang. *Meishu Daguan* [*Art Review*], (3), 39–43. (In Chinese)
4. Ling-Wei Kung, & Cheng-Xing WU. (2026). Annotated studies of archival sources on philology and Inner Asian history in the early years of the Institute of History and Philology: Yu Daoquan (3). *Disquisitions on the Past & Present*, *46*, 163–231. (In Chinese)
5. Jui-Ying CHIEN, & Ling-Wei Kung. (2026). An annotated translation of the chapter of the Bianfangdian (Frontier Defense) in the Tongdian (Comprehensive Institutions) (4). *Disquisitions on the Past & Present*, *46*, 233–253. (In Chinese)
6. Ling-Wei Kung. (2026). Polyglot lexicons and encyclopedic works in late imperial China. *Encyclopedia*, *6*(1), Article 5, 1-11. (In English)
7. Ling-Wei Kung. (2025). Normative order before and after the Qing entry into the pass: A study based on the Manchu lexicon for "law". *Studies on Ancient Chinese Legal Documents*, *21*, 111–129. (In Chinese)
8. Ling-Wei Kung. (2025). Information circulation and patron-priest relationship between the early Qing dynasty and Tibet. *Bulletin of the Institute of Modern History Academia Sinica*, (129), 1–54. (In Chinese)
9. Ling-Wei Kung. (2025). Information circulation between Manchuria, Korea, and Japan before the Qing conquest of China. *Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology Academia Sinica*, *96*(3), 499–566. (In Chinese)
10. Ling-Wei Kung, & Jui-Ying CHIEN. (2025). Annotated studies of archival sources on philology and Inner Asian history in the early years of the Institute of History and Philology: Yu Daoquan (2). *Disquisitions on the Past & Present*, *44*, 145–196. (In Chinese)
11. Giap Siong TEO, & Ling-Wei Kung. (2025). An annotated translation of the chapter of the Bianfangdian (Frontier Defense) in the Tongdian (Comprehensive Institutions) (3). *Disquisitions on the Past & Present*, *44*, 197–211. (In Chinese)
12. Ling-Wei Kung. (2025). Translating sovereignty: Early twentieth-century Tibet conventions between Britain and China. *Revue d'Etudes Tibétaines*, (78), 186–221.

13. Ling-Wei Kung. (2025). The issues of the Sixth Dalai Lama and the transformation of Qing information system on Tibet. *Religions*, *16*(1), Article 31, 1–25. (In English)
14. Ling-Wei Kung. (2024). The development of Qing historiography and Inner Asian studies over the past century. *New History*, *35*(4), 183–221. (In Chinese)
15. Ling-Wei Kung, & Yi-An Chiu. (2024). Annotated studies of archival sources on philology and Inner Asian history in the early years of the Institute of History and Philology: Yu Daoquan (1). *Disquisitions on the Past & Present*, *43*, 167–211. (In Chinese)
16. Yu-Wei Zhuang, & Ling-Wei Kung. (2024). An annotated translation of the chapter of the Bianfangdian (Frontier Defense) in the Tongdian (Comprehensive Institutions) (2). *Disquisitions on the Past & Present, 43, 213–227*. (In Chinese)
17. Hung-Che Lin, & Ling-Wei Kung. (2024). An annotated translation of the chapter of the Bianfangdian (Frontier Defense) in the Tongdian (Comprehensive Institutions) (1): Preface. *Disquisitions on the Past & Present*, *42*, 209–228. (In Chinese)
18. Ling-Wei Kung, & Xiao-Jun Chen. (2024). Textual comparison of *Pingding haikou fanglüe* in Manchu and Chinese: Volume one (2). *Disquisitions on the Past & Present*, *42*, 165–207. (In Chinese)
19. Ling-Wei Kung. (2024). Circulation of information about the Qing dynasty in Edo Japan from the perspective of the Manchu media. *Cheng Kung Journal of Historical Studies*, (66), 55–81. (In Chinese)
20. Ling-Wei Kung. (2024). Assembling gate: Infrastructure construction and information circulation in Kalgan from the fifteenth to seventeenth century. *The National Palace Museum Research Quarterly*, *41(4)*, 89–138. (In Chinese)
21. Ling-Wei Kung. (2023). Textual comparison of *Pingding haikou fanglüe* in Manchu and Chinese: Introduction. *Disquisitions on the Past & Present*, *41*, 140–144. (In Chinese)
22. Ling-Wei Kung, & Xin-Ping Li. (2023). Textual comparison of *Pingding haikou fanglüe* in Manchu and Chinese: Volume one (1). *Disquisitions on the Past & Present*, *41*, 173–201. (In Chinese)
23. Ling-Wei Kung. (2023). Suningga's *Wanli huijiang tu* and the Qing geographic knowledge of Xinjiang in the late eighteenth century. *Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology Academia Sinica*, *94*(3), 573–651. (In Chinese)
24. Ling-Wei Kung. (2022). The Qianlong Emperor's inscribed "Rehe Kao" Kesi tapestry and geographic knowledge in the High Qing. *Monthly Journal of the Palace Museum*, (476), 34 –43. (In Chinese)
25. Ling-Wei Kung. (2022). The Qing diarchy: Steppe empire or sedentary dynasty? *Sociology of Ethnicity Newsletter*, (359), 25–30. (In Chinese)
26. Ling-Wei Kung. (2021). The imperial Lama Tsultrim Zangpo Rapjampa, the Qing mapping of Tibet and global circulation of geographic knowledge. *Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology Academia Sinica, 92(3), 603–648*. (In Chinese)
27. Ling-Wei Kung. (2020). An annotated translation of Chahar Géshé's Oyirad's royal genealogy (*O'i rod kyi rgyal rabs*). *Oyirad Studies*, (6), 25–34. (In Chinese)
28. Ling-Wei Kung. (2020). Tibetan Buddhist material culture in the Qing court and the religious mentalities of the Qianlong Emperor. *Journal of Tibetology*, (22), 328–341. (In Chinese)
29. Ling-Wei Kung. (2020). Chen Yinke and Oriental philology: A reflection on the future of Inner Asian history and philology. *New History*, *31*(1), 53–102. (In Chinese)

30. Ling-Wei Kung. (2019). Communication and translation of intelligence documents between Ladakh and the Qing court. *China Tibetology*, (3), 114–124. (In Chinese)
31. Ling-Wei Kung. (2019). Historical effects of Tibetan Buddhism on Torghuts' eastward movement: A study of newfound Tibetan manuscripts. *China Tibetology*, (1), 125–136. (In Chinese)
32. Ling-Wei Kung. (2018). Eurasian intelligence networks between Ladakh, Tibet, and the Qing dynasty, 1724–1768: A study on Qing China's first recognition of Mughal India. *The Qing History Journal*, (2), 27–48. (In Chinese)
33. Ling-Wei Kung. (2018). Transformation of Qing's geopolitics: Power transitions between Tibetan Buddhist monasteries in Amdo, 1644–1795. *Revue d'Etudes Tibétaines*, (45), 110–144. (In English)
34. Ling-Wei Kung. (2018). A review of the debates on the well-field system in the Western Zhou dynasty since the 20th century. *Shih Yuan*, (30), 63–81. (In Chinese)
35. Ling-Wei Kung. (2017). Between statutes and dharma: The regulation and the punishment of the Mongolian monks in the early Qing period. *Journal of History and Anthropology*, *15*(2), 187–220. (In Chinese)
36. Ling-Wei Kung. (2017). The networks between the Oyirad-un Yeke Küriy-e, Tibet, and the Qing dynasty: A study on Tibetan documents found in Xinjiang recently (N. Murakami, Trans.). *Quaestiones Mongolorum Disputatae*, (13), 11–24. (In Japanese)
37. Borjigidai, Oyunbilig, & Ling-Wei Kung. (2016). The origin and the meanings of "Five Colors and Four Vassals" in Mongolian historiography. *Ethno-National Studies*, (2), 85–97. (In Chinese)
38. Ling-Wei Kung. (2015). The development of Tibetan monasteries in Amdo and the Mongolian factors during Ming-Qing dynasties: A study on Tibetan monks in the Manchu-Mongolian routine memorials of the Lifanyuan. *Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology Academia Sinica*, *86*(4), 855–910. (In Chinese)

Edited Volumes and Special Issues

1. Kung, Ling-Wei. (Guest Ed.). (2024, June). Inner Asia and maritime history (Part I) [50th anniversary special issue; in Chinese]. *Cheng Kung Journal of Historical Studies, 66.* Department of History, National Cheng Kung University, Tainan.
2. Kung, Ling-Wei. (Guest Ed.). (2024, December). Inner Asia and maritime history (Part II) [50th anniversary special issue; in Chinese]. *Cheng Kung Journal of Historical Studies, 67.* Department of History, National Cheng Kung University, Tainan.
3. Ling-Wei Kung & Riga Shakya (Eds.). (2021, February). *Waxing Moon: Journal of Tibetan and Himalayan Studies (Vol. 1)* [Complete volume; 164 pp.]. Columbia University Libraries. ISSN: 2694-6149.
4. Ling-Wei Kung & Riga Shakya (Eds.). (2022, September). *Waxing Moon: Journal of Tibetan and Himalayan Studies (Vol. 2)* [Complete volume; 129 pp.]. Columbia University Libraries. ISSN: 2694-6149.

Book Chapters

1. Kung, Ling-Wei. (in press). King's new clothes: Fake tribute and false information between the Tibetan Ganden Phodrang and the early Qing dynasty. In *Manipulating the media: Communications and representation of information in China since early modern times.*

Amsterdam University Press. (In English).

2. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2023). Buddhism among the Zünghars. In *Brill's encyclopedia of Buddhism: Vol. 4. History* (pp. 69–74). Brill. (In English).
3. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2025, September). The historical and philological thought of Chen Yinke [in Chinese]. In *Lectures on eminent figures in the NTHU general education series: Liang Qichao, Wang Guowei, Chen Yinke, and Zhao Yuanren* (pp. 138–159). Center for General Education, National Tsing Hua University.
4. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2024, June). The linguistic legacy and development of the Institute of History and Philology [in Chinese]. In Zhen-de Li (Ed.), *Challenges and rebirth: Commemorative volume for the 95th anniversary of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica* (pp. 313–336). Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica.
5. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2023, December). Between the Qing and Russian Empires: Amursana and the Dzungar Khanate in the context of Eurasian history [in Chinese]. In Cheng-kuo Chen (Ed.), *1723: Eleven windows into world history — Encounters, convergences, and new beginnings through global historical figures* (pp. 64–87). Linking Publishing.
6. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2023). Outline of Chinese history by Ch'ien Mu and foreign thoughts [in Chinese]. In *Returning to the outline history* (pp. 176–213). The Commercial Press, Ltd.
7. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2021). The Fifth Dalai Lama's death and the Sino-Tibetan economy in the late seventeenth century. In *Conference proceedings in memory of Professor Ou-yang Wu-wei on the 30th anniversary of his passing* (pp. 219–234). National Chengchi University.
8. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2021). Beyond discontinuity and colonialism: Foreign immigrants in Inner Asia during the Ming and Qing periods [in Chinese]. In Shixu Wu (Ed.), *Yi Wu Lv Jiang Zuo Shi Lu* (Vol. 1, pp. 257–286). Liaohai Publishing House.
9. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2013). The convergence of Śūraṅgama Mantra and Sitātapatrā Dhāraṇī in Da-Zang-Quan-Zhou: A study on the Manchu transliteration of Tibetan Mantra and its influence on philology in the Qing dynasty [in Chinese]. In Weirong Shen (Ed.), *Sino-Tibetan Buddhist studies: Texts, people, images, and history* (pp. 640–650). Chinese Tibetology Press.
10. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2012). Comparative research on the Manchu translations of Diamond Sūtra: Manchu identity and official translation of Buddhist texts in the Qing dynasty [in Chinese]. In Weirong Shen (Ed.), *History through textual criticism: Tibetan Buddhism in Central Eurasia and China Proper* (pp. 455–496). Chinese Tibetology Press.

Book Reviews

1. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2025, August). Buddhist historical perspectives and the plural "China" [in Chinese] [Review of the book *Buddhist historiography in China*, by J. Kieschnick]. *Newsletter for Research in Chinese Studies, 44*(3), 13–16.
2. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2025). [Review of the book *Common ground: Tibetan Buddhist expansion and Qing China's Inner Asia,* by L. Wu (Columbia University Press, 2022; xvi, 248 pp.; ISBN: 9780231206174)]. *The Journal of Asian Studies, 84*(2), 553–556.
3. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2023, October 30). "Viewing the world from Chaoshan": A review of Melissa Macauley's *Distant shores: Colonial encounters on China's maritime frontier* [in Chinese; 【書評】：遙遠的海岸：中國海疆上的殖民擴張]. *China Times*. Retrieved October 30, 2023, from https://www.chinatimes.com/newspapers/20231030000610-

260309?chdtv

4. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2023). [Review of the book *Global history with Chinese characteristics: Autocratic states along the Silk Road in the decline of the Spanish and Qing Empires 1680–1796*, by M. Perez-Garcia]. *China and Asia*, *4(2)*, 325–328. (In English).
5. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2018). A review of *Legal history of China* by Terada Hiroaki: The outlook of legal pluralism and cross-cultural comparative legal history from Inner Asian perspectives [in Chinese] [Review of the book *Legal history of China*, by H. Terada]. *Studies on Ancient Chinese Legal Documents*, *12*, 668–681.

Other Writings

1. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2024, December). Introduction to the special issue on "Inner Asia and maritime history." *Bulletin of the Department of History, National Cheng Kung University*, *67*, i–iii. (In Chinese)
2. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2024, June). Introduction to the special issue on "Inner Asia and maritime history." *Bulletin of the Department of History, National Cheng Kung University*, *66*, xix–xxii. (In Chinese)
3. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2024, April). Introduction: Disease, climate, and civilization—Micro and macro perspectives in world history. In F. Hasebe et al. (Authors) & H.-j. Chen (Trans.), *Turning points in history: Vol. 5. 1348—Climate turmoil and the crisis of survival* (pp. 7–10). The Commercial Press Taiwan. (In Chinese)
4. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2023, December). Introduction: Rethinking "China" through the lens of political thought. In Y. Kim (Author) & M.-c. Chen (Trans.), *A political scientist's history of China for everyone* (pp. 12–15). The Commercial Press Taiwan. (In Chinese)
5. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2023, December). Introduction: Your Xinjiang, my hometown. In E. Schluessel (Author) & M. Yuan (Trans.), *Land of strangers: The civilizing project in Qing Central Asia* (pp. 9–12). Horizon Publishing. (In Chinese)
6. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2023, September 29). How did local Qing officials acquire geographic knowledge of Xinjiang?—A discussion on Suningga's Wanli huijiang tu. *Historical Study Grocery Store* [歷史學柑仔店]. (In Chinese)
7. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2023, March 14). Introduction: Beyond the myth of "coolie"—The struggles and global politics of Chinese migrant workers during the Gold Rush. In M. Ngai (Author) & Z. Huang (Trans.), *The Chinese question: The gold rushes and global politics* (pp. 12–17). China Times Publishing House. (In Chinese)
8. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2023, March 2). Foreword: The dialectics of empire. In K. Kumar (Author) & X. Hu (Trans.), *Visions of empire: How five imperial regimes shaped the world* (pp. 9–12). Linking Publishing Company. (In Chinese)
9. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2023, January 18). The Rehe kao Imperial Kesi Tapestry and the geography of the High Qing. *National Palace Museum Monthly Online*. (In Chinese)
10. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2022, December 6). Competition for maritime power in the globalization tide: A review of Geoffrey F. Gresh's *To Rule Eurasia's Waves* [Review of the book *To rule Eurasia's waves*, by G. F. Gresh]. *China Times Literature and Art* [【書評】全球化浪潮下的海權角逐-歐亞海上之主]. China Times Publishing House. Retrieved December 6, 2022, from https://www.readingtimesliteratureandart.com/post/【書評】全球化浪潮下的海權角逐-歐亞海上之主 (In Chinese)

11. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2022, December 6). Imperial Envoy Lama Tsultrim Zangpo Rapjampa, Qing cartography in Tibet, and the transmission of world geographic knowledge. In *Research highlights of Academia Sinica 2021* (p. 66). Academia Sinica. (In Chinese)
12. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2022, December 6). Re-visiting the starting point of the global village: A review of Valerie Hansen's *The Year 1000* [Review of the book *The year 1000*, by V. Hansen]. *China Times Literature and Art* [【書評】：重訪地球村的起點-西元一千年]. China Times Publishing House. Retrieved December 6, 2022, from https://www.readingtimesliteratureandart.com/post/【書評】：重訪地球村的起點-西元一千年 (In Chinese)
13. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2022). Introduction: Nation, capital, and economic system: The critical moment of the rise of Europe and the diversion of the world. In P. Wyman (Author) & W. Wu (Trans.), *The verge* (pp. 3–5). Ping'an Culture. (In Chinese)
14. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2022). Foreword: Challenging Western empire from the perspectives of the Indian Ocean—A review of *Waves Across the South.* In S. Sivasundaram (Author) & P. Ye (Trans.), *Waves across the south* (pp. 4–9). China Times Publishing House. (In Chinese)
15. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2022, May 30). Who were the "false lamas"? Qing-era restrictions on Mongol and Tibetan monastics. Social media platform of the Ming-Qing Archives Workshop, Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica. (In Chinese)
16. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2022). Foreword: Reversing "core" and "periphery." In C. Beckwith (Author) & M. Yuan (Trans.), *Empires of the Silk Road* (pp. 5–8). Linking Publishing. (In Chinese)
17. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2022, February 24). Why does Tibet matter? Intelligence gathering on Tibet, the Himalayas, and India in the Qing Empire. *Academia Sinica Newsletter* (Research Walks column). (In Chinese)
18. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2022, January 27). High lamas from afar: Tibetan Buddhist clergy in the Grand Secretariat Archives of the Ming and Qing Dynasties. Social media platform of the Ming-Qing Archives Workshop, Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica. (In Chinese)
19. Ling-Wei Kung. (2022). The relations between China and India during the transition from the late Qing to the early Republic: A study of Shi Youming. Dushu, (525), 134–141. (In Chinese)
20. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2021). What is "China": A review of *China Marches West* by Peter Perdue [Preface to the Chinese translation of *China marches west*, by P. Perdue] (pp. 11–14). Weicheng Press. (In Chinese)
21. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2020, September 16). Review of *From Marco Polo to Macartney: Three bridges between Yuan and Qing histories* [Review of the book *From Marco Polo to Macartney: Three bridges between Yuan and Qing histories*]. *The Paper – Shanghai Review of Books*. (In Chinese)
22. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2019, January 29). A review of *The Silk Road and the Tang Empire* by Moriyasu Takao: The mobility of Central Eurasia [Review of the book *Shirukurōdo to tō teikoku*, by T. Moriyasu]. *The Paper – Shanghai Review of Books*. [Also included as Preface in the Chinese translation of *Shirukurōdo to tō teikoku* (pp. 6–14), Beijing: Lixiangguo Press, 2020]. (In Chinese)
23. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2019, November 28). How should we understand the historiography of China's frontiers in American scholarship? *The Observer* [Guancha.cn]. (In Chinese)
24. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2019, May 1). Manchu studies in Japanese and German scholarship and

early modern Eurasia. *Dushu*, *2019*(5, Issue No. 482), 160–170. (In Chinese)

25. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2019, April 18). Beyond Eurocentrism and Sinocentrism: What Central Eurasian history can offer to Taiwan—A review of *The Birth of the Steppe Empire*. *The News Lens – Story Studio*. (In Chinese)
26. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2019, March 25). How did the Qing Empire first come to know India? Exploring intelligence from the southern slopes of the Himalayas. *The News Lens – Story Studio*. (In Chinese)
27. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2018, June 12). The Central Plain, Inner Asia, and beyond: New trends in Ming–Qing studies in 2017. *Shiyuan Forum*. (In Chinese)
28. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2017, July 15). Ladakh and the formation of the Qing Eurasian intelligence network. *Dushu*, *2017*(7), 132–139. (In Chinese)
29. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2017, February 6). Reframing Qing history through Inner Asia and the oceans. *The Paper – Shanghai Review of Books.* (In Chinese)
30. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2016, December 25). "Routes": Seafaring and steppe peoples in continuous motion. *The Paper – Shanghai Review of Books.* (In Chinese)
31. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2016, December 25). The Qing Empire revisited by a doctoral student abroad: The illusion of isolation and the reality of circulation. *The Paper – Shanghai Review of Books.* (In Chinese)
32. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2016, September 10). Why did the image of the "Mongol doctor" decline so sharply? *The Paper – Shanghai Review of Books*. (In Chinese)
33. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2016, July 25). The dual identity of the Qing: Steppe empire or Central Plain dynasty? *The Paper – Shanghai Review of Books*. (In Chinese)
34. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2015, May 18). Who is Okada Hidehiro, the scholar mentioned by Wang Qishan? *The Paper – Shanghai Review of Books*. (In Chinese)

Translations

1. Wood, Frances. (2023). Marco Polo and his readers: The problem of manuscript complexity (Ling-Wei Kung, Trans.). In Xinjiang Rong & Baohai Dang (Eds.), *Selected essays on Marco Polo studies (Foreign language volume)* (pp. 69–78). Zhongxi Publishing House. (In Chinese)

Digital

1. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2025, February 21). *Tibet and the Qing Empire as seen in a memorial from the Seventh Dalai Lama to the Yongzheng Emperor* [Video]. Stories of Relics video series, Museum of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica. https://museum.sinica.edu.tw/multimedia/item/100/ (In Chinese)
2. Kung, Ling-Wei (Featured Guest). (2024, February 27). Kung Ling-Wei on the rise and fall of the Qing Dynasty intelligence network [Audio podcast episode]. In *Left-Right* (Episode No. 307). https://www.xiaoyuzhoufm.com/episode/65ddca9a2e0f97da8d0624c7?s=eyJ1IjoiNjA3MmVmNWRlMGY1ZTcyM2JiZDgzNWQwIiwiZCI6MX0%3D (In Chinese)
3. Kung, Ling-Wei (Interviewee). (2024, February 26). *On A history of Chinese political thought by Youngmin Kim* [Video]. *UFO Breakfast: Time with Tang Hsiang-Lung*, UFO Network. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=InSPaosBLBI&ab_channel=%E9%A3%9B%E7%A2%9F%E8%81%AF%E6%92%AD%E7%

B6%B2 (In Chinese)

4. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2023, July 2). *Oyiradiin Ikh Khüree, Tibet, and Qing Dynasty information networks* [Video lecture]. Inner Eurasia Forum Series, Taiwan Society for Inner Asia Studies. YouTube. https://youtu.be/XfvIlLnHtro?si=-kFpZLR4IJiTXira (In Chinese)
5. Kung, Ling-Wei. (2023, July 2). *The Qing Dynasty intelligence network and the 1717 cartographic survey of Tibet* [Video lecture]. Inner Eurasia Forum Series, Taiwan Society for Inner Asia Studies. YouTube. https://youtu.be/3LtJfS59Rpk?si=JPhpGiUflYLuuo3W (In Chinese)
6. Kung, Ling-Wei (Featured Guest). (2023, March 2). NTHU Heritage Museum: The unconventional path of a historian—Who was Naitō Konan? feat. Kung Ling-Wei [Audio podcast episode]. In *Does Tsing Hua Have Artifacts? PODCAST*. Firstory. https://open.firstory.me/story/clepqp3gb007n01ua6uv15hhl (In Chinese)
7. Kung, Ling-Wei, & Liao, Hsiung-Ming. (2021). *Historical GIS of the Wanli Huijiang Tu (Illustrated Atlas of Xinjiang during the Qing Period)* [Interactive database / Web mapping project]. Center for GIS, Research Center for Humanities and Social Sciences, Academia Sinica. Retrieved November 18, 2021, from https://gis.sinica.edu.tw/prj/xinjiang/ (In Chinese)

◆ Awards & Fellowships

1. International Research Fellow, Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS), 2026
2. NSTC Ta-You Wu Memorial Award, 2026
3. 2025 Research Highlights of Academia Sinica, 2026
4. Academia Sinica Early-Career Investigator Research Achievement Award, 2025
5. Young Scholars Innovation Award, Foundation for Advancement of Outstanding Scholarship, 2025
6. The Robert H. N. Ho Family Foundation Early Career Research Fellowship in Buddhist Studies, American Council of Learned Societies (ACLS), 2025
7. Julian Suez Endowment Lecture in Chinese and Tibetan History, University of Texas at Austin, 2025
8. National Science and Technology Council Research Reward (three times), 2022–2025
9. The Inaugural I. M. Suez Lecture in Tibetan Studies, Columbia University, 2024
10. The Li Foundation Heritage Prize, 2022
11. 2021 Research Highlights of Academia Sinica, 2022
12. Representative of the Awardees of 2021 Taiwanese Overseas Pioneers Grants, Ministry of Science and Technology, 2022
13. *New History* Outstanding Article Award, 2021
14. Remote Dissertation Research Award, Weatherhead East Asian Institute, Columbia University, 2020
15. Yu Chi-Chung Award for Chinese Studies, China Times Cultural Foundation, 2020
16. Taiwanese Overseas Pioneers Grants, Taiwan Ministry of Science and Technology, 2020
17. Florence Tan Moeson Fellowship, Library of Congress, 2020
18. Foreign Language and Area Studies Summer Fellowship: Mongolian, Inner Asian and Uralic National Resource Center, Indiana University Bloomington, 2020
19. Mellon Humanities International Travel Fellowship, GSAS, Columbia University, 2020

20. Yu Ying-Shih Prize for Humanities Research, Tang Prize Foundation, 2019
21. International Dissertation Research Fellowship, Social Science Research Council, 2019
22. Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowship: Tibetan (Declined), Weatherhead East Asian Institute, Columbia University, 2019–2020
23. Japanese Studies Fellowship, Japan Foundation, 2018–2019
24. Fellowship of Humanities & Social Science, Japan-Taiwan Exchange Association, 2018
25. Certificate of Honor, National Post-Secondary Russian Essay Contest, American Council of Teachers of Russian, 2017
26. Ichiro Shirato Fund Scholarship for Japanese Language Study, Donald Keene Center for Japanese Studies, Columbia University, 2017
27. IRCPL Graduate Research Fellowship, Institute for Religion, Culture and Public Life, Columbia University, 2017
28. Language Fellowship for International Students, GSAS, Columbia University, 2016
29. Predissertation-Summer Travel Grants, Henry Luce Foundation/American Council of Learned Societies Program in China Studies, 2016
30. The First Taiwan-Columbia Ph.D. Scholarship, Taiwan Ministry of Education, 2015–2019
31. Dean's Fellow, GSAS, Columbia University, 2015–2020
32. Y.F. and L.C.C. Wu Fellowship, Weatherhead East Asian Institute, Columbia University, 2015–2016, 2017–2018
33. M.A. Thesis Award, Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission, Taiwan, 2015
34. Kathryn and Shelby Cullom Davis Fellowship, Columbia University, 2014–2015
35. First Prize, History Department, Peking University, 2013
36. Ranked First in the Graduating Class, National Taiwan University, 2012
37. Outstanding Award in Social Service, National Taiwan University, 2011
38. Outstanding Exchange Student Fellowship, National Taiwan University, 2011–2012
39. Presidential Awards (four times), National Taiwan University, 2008–2011

◆ Research & Travel Grants

1. Taiwanese Overseas Pioneers Grants, Taiwan Ministry of Science and Technology, 2020
2. International Exchange Grant, Association for Asian Studies, 2020 (Conference canceled because of COVID-19)
3. Conference Matching Travel Fund, Donald Keene Center of Japanese Culture, Columbia University, 2019
4. Travel Grant for 15th IATS Seminar, International Association for Tibetan Studies, 2019
5. Travel Grants for AAS 2019, Japan Foundation, 2019
6. Daniel and Marianne Spiegel Fund Grant, Weatherhead East Asian Institute, 2018
7. Predissertation-Summer Travel Grants, Henry Luce Foundation/American Council of Learned Societies Program in China Studies, 2016
8. Weatherhead Ph.D. Training Grant, Weatherhead East Asian Institute, 2016
9. Travel Grant Award, Graduate Student Advisory Council, Columbia University, 2016
10. Summer Training Grant, Weatherhead East Asian Institute, 2015
11. GSAS Conference Matching Travel Award, Columbia University, 2015, 2019
12. M.A. Thesis Research Matching Award, Columbia University, 2015
13. International Conference Travel Grant, National Taiwan University, 2011

◆ Funded Projects

1. National Science and Technology Council. (2026, January–2028, December). Who are the "Fan"? —A cross-regional comparative study of ethnic classification and social order in the Qing Empire: The Tibetan-Kham-Amdo regions and indigenous peoples in Taiwan (Research Project Grant No. 115-2420-H-001-003).
2. National Science and Technology Council. (2025, August–2027, July). Sino-Indian-Tibetan relations and Eurasian geopolitical transformation at the turn of the 20th century: The diplomatic career of Iuming Suez as the *central focus* (Research Project Grant No. 114-2410-H-001-094-MY2).
3. National Science and Technology Council. (2025, July–November). *Research on Qing-period maps of Northern Mongolia: Focusing on collections in Mongolia* (114th Fiscal Year, 63rd Session Short-Term Overseas Research Grant for Science & Technology Personnel No. 114-2918-I-001-003).
4. National Taiwan University & Academia Sinica. (2025, January–2026, December). *Knowledge of time and space in imperial China* (Innovative Joint Program Grant No. AS-NTU-114-11).
5. Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica. (2026, January–December). Collection-based work focusing on early philological and Manchu studies at the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (Phase III) (Archival Materials Organization Grant).
6. Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica. (2025, January–December). Collection-based work focusing on early philological and Manchu studies at the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (Phase II) (Archival Materials Organization Grant).
7. National Palace Museum, & Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (Organizers). (2024, November 14–16). Central Eurasia and the maritime world before and after the seventeenth century [International conference]. Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, and National Palace Museum, Taipei, Taiwan.
8. Kung, Ling-Wei, & Lai, Hui-Min (Organizers). (2024, November 7–8). Medieval and early modern East Asian history from the perspectives of Inner Asian and maritime worlds [Conference]. Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, and Workshop on Chinese and Western Archives, Institute of Modern History, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
9. Kung, Ling-Wei, & Fu, Yang (Organizers). (2024, August 21–22). Politics and religion in Chinese and Eurasian history [Conference]. Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, and Department of History, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan.
10. Kung, Ling-Wei, & Ulan (Organizers). (2023, June 1–2). Border-crossing in the Ming, 2023 [International conference]. Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
11. Kung, Ling-Wei (Organizer). (2023, April 27). Symposium on modern East Asian history in a global context [Symposium]. Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
12. Kung, Ling-Wei (Organizer). (2023, April 24). Symposium on Inner Asia, maritime, and global history [Symposium]. Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.

13. Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica. (2024, January–December). Collection-based work focusing on early philological and Manchu studies at the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (Phase I) (Archival Materials Organization Grant).
14. James P. Geiss & Margaret Y. Hsu Foundation. (2023, January 1–2025, December 31). International collaboration for the "Border-Crossing in the Ming" international conference hosted by the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica and Columbia University [Ming Research Grant supporting conference and subsequent publication of edited volume].
15. National Taiwan University & Academia Sinica. (2023, January 1–2024, December 31). Politics and religion in China and the Eurasian worlds from antiquity to the early modern era (Innovative Joint Program Grant No. AS-NTU-112-05).
16. Academia Sinica. (2023, January 1–2024, December 31). The Qing Empire's reconstruction of historical memory and ethnic identities of Koxinga Taiwan: Research on the Manchu and Chinese texts of The Campaign History of Conquering Taiwan collected by the Institute of History and Philology at Academia Sinica (Grand Challenge Program Seed Grant No. AS-GCS-112-H01).
17. Committee for Promotion of Ming-Qing Studies, Academia Sinica, & Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (Organizers). (2022, December 2–4). 2022 international conference on Inner Asia and the sea: The Ming-Qing central archives, local documents and foreign materials [International conference]. Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
18. Ministry of Science and Technology. (2022, May–2025, October). Qing imperial cartography on the Western Regions and Eurasian transmission of geographic knowledge (Research Project Grant No. 111-2410-H-001-005-MY3).
19. Kung, Ling-Wei (Founding Editor). (2020–present). Waxing Moon: Journal of Tibetan and Himalayan Studies (ISSN 2694-6149). Center for Digital Research and Scholarship, Columbia University.
20. Kung, Ling-Wei (Expert on China and Inner Asia). (2019–present). Database of religious history. University of British Columbia.
21. Kung, Ling-Wei, & Kicengge (Organizers). (2019, August 3–4). Eurasian history with global scopes: The fifth international conference on the Qing dynasty and Inner Asia [International conference]. Haneda Memorial Hall, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan.
22. Kung, Ling-Wei, & Borjigidai, Oyunbilig (Organizers). (2019, July 5–6). Literature, image, and fieldwork: The second workshop of Tibetology [Workshop]. School of Chinese Classics, Renmin University of China, Beijing, China.
23. Kung, Ling-Wei, Tuttle, Gray, Wei, Dedong, & Ven. Zhen Guan (Organizers). (2019, May 4–5). Conference of Buddhist chaplaincy and faith-based social services [Conference]. Columbia University, New York, NY, United States.
24. Kung, Ling-Wei, Tuttle, Gray, & Wei, Dedong (Organizers). (2018, October 5–6). Myriad teachings with one nature: Buddhism in China and Inner Asia [Conference sponsored by Columbia University & Renmin University of China]. New York, NY, United States.
25. Kung, Ling-Wei, Kicengge, & Borjigidai, Oyunbilig (Organizers). (2018, June 30–July 1). The fourth international conference on the Qing dynasty and Inner Asia [International conference sponsored by Northeast Normal University, Renmin University of China & Columbia University]. Changchun, China.
26. Kung, Ling-Wei (Organizer). (2018, June 16–17). Yar Ngo'i Zla Ba: The first workshop of Tibetology [Workshop sponsored by Renmin University of China and Columbia

University]. Beijing, China.
27. Kung, Ling-Wei, & Tuttle, Gray (Organizers). (2017, October 6–7). Beyond empire and borders: The third international conference on the Qing dynasty and Inner Asia [International conference sponsored by Columbia University & Renmin University of China]. New York, NY, United States.
28. Kung, Ling-Wei, & Borjigidai, Oyunbilig (Organizers). (2017, August 3–4). Text and field: Conference on Ming-Qing official archives and local sources [Conference]. Feng Qiyong Memorial Hall, Wuxi, China.
29. Kung, Ling-Wei, & Tuttle, Gray (Organizers). (2016, November 11–12). Belt and Road: Networking among modern China, Inner, and Southeastern Asia [Workshop sponsored by the Weatherhead East Asian Institute at Columbia University]. Columbia University, New York, NY, United States.
30. Kung, Ling-Wei, & Borjigidai, Oyunbilig (Organizers). (2016, August 20–21). Empire and ethnicity: The second workshop on the Qing dynasty and Inner Asia [Workshop]. Renmin University of China, Beijing, China.
31. Kung, Ling-Wei, & Chen, Hsi-yuan (Organizers). (2015, July 21). Between metropole and periphery: Workshop of young scholars on Qing Inner Asian frontiers [Workshop]. Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
32. Kung, Ling-Wei (Project Leader). (2015, September–2021, May). Mapping Tibetan monasteries: A digital humanities project on Inner Asian monasticism. Columbia University. http://blogs.cuit.columbia.edu/lk2627/mapping-tibetan-monasteries/

◆ Invited Lectures

1. “Recent International Trends in Qing Dynasty Studies,” presented at the Institute for Advanced Studies in Ethno-Sinology, Renmin University of China, Beijing: Renmin University of China. July 6, 2026.
2. “The Yili tu (Map of Yili) and Information Collection on the Dzungars during the Kangxi Reign of the Qing Dynasty,” presented at the Institute for Advanced Study, Inner Mongolia University, Hohhot: Inner Mongolia University. June 30, 2026.
3. “The Sixth Dalai Lama Tsangyang Gyatso and the Evolution of Information Mechanisms Regarding Tibet in the Early Qing Dynasty,” presented at Sichuan University, Chengdu: Sichuan University. June 24, 2026.
4. “From Imagined Sacred Realm to Political-Religious Reality: The Reconstruction and Shift of Qing Perceptions of Tibet Before and After Entering the Central Plains,” presented at Sichuan University, Chengdu: Sichuan University. June 23, 2026.
5. “Buddhism and Cultural Exchange among Han, Manchu, Mongol, and Tibetan Peoples during the Yuan, Ming, and Qing Dynasties: Perspectives from the Diamond Sutra,” presented at the National Palace Museum “Special Exhibition Lecture Series,” Taipei: National Palace Museum, Northern Branch. June 18, 2026.
6. “Was the Qing Dynasty ‘Closed’ to the World? Perspectives on Information Exchange between Early Modern China and Eurasia from a Global History Approach,” presented at the Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation for International Scholarly Exchange “Sinology Lecture,” Taipei: Chiang Ching-kuo Presidential Library and Cultural Park. June 17, 2026.

7. “Eurasian Bridges between the Qing Empire and Tsarist Russia: Interregional Information Networks of the Oirat Da Khuree, the Torghuts, and Tibet,” presented at the Workshop on Mobile Populations, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou: Sun Yat-sen University. May 29, 2026.
8. “Qing Dynasty’s East Asian Maritime Networks before the Entry into Shanhaiguan: Information Exchange among Manchuria, Joseon, and Japan,” presented at the Department of History, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou: Sun Yat-sen University. May 25, 2026.
9. “The Institute of History and Philology, Sun Yat-sen University, and the Formation of China’s Modern Academic System,” presented at “The Salon Connection: The Institute of History and Philology, Sun Yat-sen University, and the Making of Modern Chinese Academia”, Guangzhou: Sun Yat-sen University. May 20, 2026.
10. “How Did the Qing Empire Perceive the World? — The Formation of ‘China’ from a Eurasian Perspective” presented at “Dimensions of Chinese History: Space, Thought, and Social Structure” Institute for Advanced Studies in Humanities, Sun Yat-sen University. Guangzhou, April 16, 2026.
11. “The Formation of Knowledge Networks in Early Modern East Asia: A Perspective on Manchu Media and Information Transmission in the Qing Dynasty” presented at “The 5th Lecture of the Seminar Series on Manchu Documents and Qing History” Department of Applied History, Zhuhai Campus, Sun Yat-sen University. Zhuhai, April 3, 2026.
12. “Frontiers and Trends in International Qing Studies” presented at Department of Applied History, Zhuhai Campus, Sun Yat-sen University. Zhuhai, April 3, 2026.
13. “Philological Practices of the Institute of History and Philology and Trends in Modern Chinese Historiography,” “Information Circulation among Manchuria, Joseon, and Japan in East Asia prior to the Qing Conquest of China,” “Information Circulation between the Early Qing Dynasty and Tibet,” presented at “Lecture Series on Eurasian Classics” Beijing: Renmin University of China, March 5–9, 2026.
14. “Frontiers, Borderlands, and Empire: Ming-Qing China, Inner Asia, and the World History Turn of Geographical Knowledge,” presented at the Research Presentation for the Early-Career Investigator Research Achievement Award and Welcome Reception for New Staff, Taipei: Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, February 24, 2026.
15. “Imperial Cartography, Infrastructure Construction, and Eurasian Knowledge Exchange in Eighteenth-Century Qing Xinjiang,” presented at Oriental Institute, Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague, November 21, 2025.
16. “Frontier as Method: Redefining the Core of Chinese History from a Eurasian Perspective,” presented at “the Workshop of Doing Chinese History in Taiwan and around the World, 1985–2025,” Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Taipei, November 11–12, 2025.
17. “Amursana at the Crossroads of Qing and Russian Empires: The Dzungar Khanate in Eurasian Perspective,” presented at the Academic Lecture, Department of History, National University of Mongolia, Ulaanbaatar, October 17, 2025.
18. “Climate Changes and Geopolitical Shocks: Reflections on the Shifting Relations among the Khalkha, Zunghar, Tibet, and the Qing Empire, 1686–1690,” presented at the Speaker Series, American Center for Mongolian Studies (ACMS), Ulaanbaatar, September 30, 2025.
19. “Mapping Tibet in the Qing Dynasty and Its Significance in Global History,” presented at the Speaker Series, Department of the History of Science, Tsinghua University, Beijing, September 18, 2025.

20. “Information Circulation among the Manchus, Korea, and Japan in the Early Modern Global Context,” presented at the Speaker Series, School of History, Capital Normal University, Beijing, September 17, 2025.
21. “Tea-Horse Trade and Sino-Tibetan Interactions in Early Qing China: Focusing on the Relationship between Wu Sangui and the Fifth Dalai Lama as Seen in Multilingual Historical Sources,” presented at the Speaker Series, School of History and Archives, Yunnan University, Kunming, September 11, 2025.
22. “The Qing Empire’s Reconstruction of Historical Memory and Ethnic Identities of Koxinga Taiwan: Research on the Manchu and Chinese Texts of The Campaign History of Conquering Taiwan Collected by the Institute of History and Philology,” presented at the Results Exchange Meeting of the Academia Sinica Grand Challenge Program, Academia Sinica, Taipei, August 11, 2025.
23. “The Philological Legacy of the Institute of History and Philology and Its Prospects,” presented at the “Ancient Texts and Legal Codes” Lecture Series, Institute for the Collation of Classical Legal Texts, China University of Political Science and Law, Beijing, June 26, 2025.
24. “Geographic Information and World Knowledge of Qing Xinjiang as Seen in the Wanli huijiang tu,” presented at the School of History and Culture, Minzu University of China, Beijing, June 25, 2025.
25. “Why Do I Study Yuan-Ming-Qing China and Central Eurasian History?” presented at the Institute of Humanities and Social Sciences, Peking University, Beijing, June 19, 2025.
26. “Chinese and International Scholarship on Qing History and Its Multilingual Sources since the Twentieth Century,” presented at the lecture series of the project “Collection and Study of Important Overseas Manchu Archives,” School of Ethnology and Anthropology, Inner Mongolia Normal University, Hohhot, May 29, 2025.
27. “Revisiting The Treatise on What Is Known (Zhang Suo Zhi Lun): Tibetan-Mongolian-Chinese Buddhist Translation in the Yuan and the Shaping of Indian, Tibetan, and Mongol Royal Genealogies,” presented at the “Emerging Scholars Forum on Ethnic Classics,” Institute for Advanced Study, Inner Mongolia University, Hohhot, May 28, 2025.
28. “Zhangjiakou and Han-Mongol-Manchu Interactions during the Ming-Qing Transition,” presented at the Lecture Series of the Center for Ming History Studies, School of History, Nanjing University, Nanjing, May 26, 2025.
29. “The Qing Survey of the Tibetan Plateau for the Huangyu quanlan tu and Information Gathering on the Western Frontier,” presented at the “Western Frontier Forum,” Institute of China’s Western Frontier Studies, Shaanxi Normal University, Xi’an, May 19, 2025.
30. “Rethinking ‘Great Unity’: Qing Expeditions to the Source of the Yellow River, Geographic Knowledge, and Political Discourse,” presented at the Institute of Qing History, Renmin University of China, Beijing, May 14, 2025.
31. “Beyond the ‘Closed Country’: Information Circulation and Knowledge Exchange between the Qing Empire and the Eurasian World,” presented at the Institute of Humanities and Social Sciences, Peking University, Beijing, May 13, 2025.
32. “The Diamond Sutra and Chinese-Manchu-Mongol-Tibetan Buddhist Cultural Exchange in Ming-Qing China,” presented at the Lecture Series on Religious Studies, School of Philosophy, Renmin University of China, Beijing, May 9, 2025.
33. “Manchu Information Media and Edo Japan’s Knowledge of the Qing in the Context of Northeast Asian Cross-Regional Exchange,” presented at the Institute of Legal History,

China University of Political Science and Law, Beijing, April 14, 2025.

34. "The Oirat Da Khuree, the Torghuts, Tibet, and the Qing," presented at the School of Chinese Ethnic Minority Languages and Literatures, Minzu University of China, Beijing, April 8, 2025.
35. "The Qing Eurasian Information Network and Qing Knowledge of the Outside World," presented at the Department of History, Fudan University, Shanghai, March 28, 2025.
36. "The Development of Qing Historiography and Inner Asian Studies over the Past Century," presented at the School of Chinese Classics, Renmin University of China, Beijing, March 17, 2025.
37. "The Northeast Asian Intelligence Network before the Qing Conquest: Interactions among Manchuria, Korea, and Japan," presented at the "Chinese and East Asian History" Lecture Series, Senior High School History Curriculum Resource Center, K-12 Education Administration, Ministry of Education, National Chiayi Girls' Senior High School, Chiayi, February 26, 2025.
38. "Tracing the Yellow River: Geographical Exploration, Knowledge Production, and Political Ideology in Imperial China," presented at the Julian Suez Endowment Lecture in Chinese and Tibetan History, Center for East Asian Studies, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, February 19, 2025.
39. "Steppe Empire or Central Plain Dynasty? The Nature of the Qing State and the Question of 'China,'" presented at the 28th History Study Camp, Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Taipei, January 15, 2025.
40. "Yu Daoquan and Early Tibetan Studies at the Institute of History and Philology," presented at the roundtable "Historical Contexts and Scholarly Pursuits of the Early Institute of History and Philology," Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Taipei, January 10, 2025.
41. "Information Circulation among Manchuria, Korea, and Japan before the Qing Conquest of China," presented at the Institute Seminar, Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Taipei, January 6, 2025.
42. "Envoy Exchanges among Manchuria, Korea, and Japan in the Seventeenth Century," presented at the international roundtable "Urban Writing in the Context of East Asian Envoy Exchanges," Institute of Chinese Literature and Philosophy, Academia Sinica, Taipei, December 18, 2024.
43. "The Circulation of Manchu Information in Edo Japan from the Perspective of the East Asian Seas," guest lecture for the course "History of Monsoon Asia," National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, December 13, 2024.
44. "Modern Western Intellectual Exploration of the Tibetan Plateau and the Himalayan Region," guest lecture for the course "History of Modern Western Thought," National Taiwan Normal University, Taipei, November 29, 2024.
45. "Between Statutes and Dharma: Qing Legal Regulation of Mongolian Monks," presented at the School of Law, China University of Political Science and Law, Beijing, November 27, 2024.
46. "The Study of the Huns in the Context of Chinese and Central Eurasian History," presented at Department of History, National Chung Hsing University, October 25, 2024.
47. "The Qing Dynasty as a 'Closed-Door State'? The Qing Intelligence Network from the Perspective of World History," presented at Academia Sinica Openhouse, October 19, 2024.

48. “The Diplomatic Life of Iuming Suez and Sino-Tibetan Relations in the Making of Modern China,” presented at Columbia University, Department of East Asian Languages & Cultures, October 4, 2024.
49. “Cultural Exchanges as Reflected in the Tibetan, Mongolian, and Chinese Versions of *Zhang Suo Zhi Lun*,” presented at the School of History and Culture, Minzu University of China, June 14, 2024.
50. “Zhangjiakou Infrastructure and Han, Mongol, and Manchu Interactions from the 15th to 17th Century,” presented at the School of Chinese Classics, Renmin University of China, June 12, 2024.
51. “Changes in the Relationship Between Tibet and the Qing Dynasty During the Period of the 5th to 6th Dalai Lamas: Focusing on the Tibetan, Mongolian, and Manchu Versions of Desi Sangye Gyatso's *The Complete Account of the Reincarnations from the 5th to the 6th Dalai Lama*,” presented at the Department of Culture and Religious Studies, Hsuan Chuang University, May 28, 2024.
52. “Chen Yinke’s Historical and Philological Thought,” presented at the General Education Lecture Series on Eminent Figures: Zhao Yuanren and Chen Yinke, Center for General Education, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, April 25, 2024.
53. “Chen Yinke and Oriental Philology: Reflections on the Future of Inner Asian History and Philology,” guest lecture for the course “Introduction to Inner Eurasia,” National Chengchi University, Taipei, April 24, 2024.
54. “Continuity, Change, and Comparison between the Mongol Yuan and Qing Empires: Focusing on Political-Religious Relations,” guest lecture for the general education course “Politics and Religion in East Asian History,” National Taiwan University, Taipei, April 23, 2024.
55. “Qing Cartography of the Western Regions and the Transmission of Geographic Knowledge,” guest lecture for the course “Introduction to Inner Eurasia,” National Chengchi University, Taipei, April 17, 2024.
56. “Revisiting the Yuan, Ming, and Qing Empires through Information Circulation and Cultural Exchange,” presented at the “Chinese and East Asian History” Lecture Series, Senior High School History Curriculum Resource Center, K-12 Education Administration, Ministry of Education, National Chiayi Girls’ Senior High School, Chiayi, January 17, 2024.
57. “The Qianlong Emperor’s ‘Rehe kao’ and the Construction of Qing Geographic Knowledge,” presented at the Center for Ming-Qing Studies, National Central University, Taoyuan, November 2, 2023.
58. “Reexamining the Writing of General Chinese History from a Central Eurasian Perspective: Foreign Thought in Ch’ien Mu’s Outline of National History,” presented at the NTU History Camp, National Taiwan University, Taipei, July 26, 2023.
59. “Reexamining the Yuan, Ming, and Qing Empires from the Perspective of Central Eurasian History,” presented at the National Palace Museum, Taipei, May 10, 2023.
60. “The Early Qing’s Understanding of Tibet,” online lecture, East Asian Institute, Leipzig University, April 24, 2023.
61. “New Trends in the Study of Border-Crossing in the Ming from a Central Eurasian Perspective,” presented at the Institute of Modern History, Academia Sinica, Taipei, April 15, 2023.
62. “The Yuan, Ming, and Qing Empires and Central Eurasia in World-Historical Perspective,”

presented at the "Empire and Knowledge" meeting of the World History Study Group, March 17, 2023.

63. "Mapping Xinjiang: A Mongol-Banner Cartographer and the Qing Geographic Knowledge of Central Eurasia in the Late Eighteenth Century," online lecture, Washington University in St. Louis, March 3, 2023.
64. "Inner Asian Political-Religious Concepts and Historical Writing in the Tibetan, Mongolian, and Chinese Texts of The Treatise on What Is Known (Zhang Suo Zhi Lun)," presented at the School of History and Culture, Sichuan University, Chengdu, February 26, 2023.
65. "The Tibetan, Mongolian, and Chinese Texts of The Treatise on What Is Known (Zhang Suo Zhi Lun) and Political-Religious Concepts in the Inner Asian World," presented at the workshop "The World of Buddhist Treatises," Department of Philosophy and Sheng Yen Center for Chinese Buddhist Studies, National Chengchi University, Taipei, February 18, 2023.
66. "Naitō Konan's Field Surveys in Manchuria," presented at the Curatorial Reading Group, NTHU Museum, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, February 17, 2023.
67. "Reading Peter C. Perdue's China Marches West and Matthew W. Mosca's From Frontier Policy to Foreign Policy," presented at the lecture series "Sinology in Global Perspective" (II), Graduate Institute of History and Center for Ming-Qing Studies, National Central University, Taoyuan, December 21, 2022.
68. "Sinology and 'Barbarian Studies': Retrospect and Prospects of Early Modern Chinese and Inner Asian Historical Studies," presented at the lecture series "Sinology in Global Perspective" (II), Graduate Institute of History and Center for Ming-Qing Studies, National Central University, Taoyuan, December 10, 2022.
69. "New Trends in the Study of the Yuan, Ming, and Qing Empires and Central Eurasia," presented at the Department of History, National Taiwan University, Taipei, November 17, 2022.
70. "The Yuan, Ming, and Qing Empires and the Central Eurasian Continent in World-Historical Perspective," presented at the Department of History, Soochow University, Taipei, November 8, 2022.
71. "Expert Dialogue: Steppe Empires and Nomadic Peoples," lecture for the online course A History of China for Everyone, Linking Publishing, August 26, 2022.
72. "The Early Qing's Evolving Knowledge of Tibet and Its Informational Limits," presented at the August Forum of the Taiwan Society for Inner Eurasian Studies, National Chengchi University, Taipei, August 10, 2022.
73. "The Diamond Sutra in Chinese, Manchu, Mongolian, and Tibetan Buddhism of the Qing," presented at the Center for Buddhist Studies, National Taiwan University, Taipei, July 22, 2022.
74. "Ch'ien Mu's Outline of National History and Foreign Thought," presented at the lecture series "Returning to the Outline of National History," The Commercial Press (Taiwan), Taipei World Trade Center, Taipei, June 25, 2022.
75. "The Tibetan, Mongolian, and Chinese Texts of The Treatise on What Is Known (Zhang Suo Zhi Lun) and Inner Asian Buddhist Historiography from the Mongol Yuan Period Onward," presented at the Graduate Institute of Religious Studies, National Chengchi University, Taipei, June 8, 2022.
76. "Political and Economic Relations between the Early Qing and the Ganden Phodrang as

Seen from Dartsedo," online lecture, School of History and Culture, Sichuan University, May 25, 2022.

77. "Infrastructure in Xinjiang as Seen in Qing Manuscript Maps: Historical GIS and the Reconstruction of Transport Routes," presented at the Department of History, National Taiwan Normal University, Taipei, April 21, 2022.
78. "The Torghuts, Tibet, and the Qing: Perspectives from Todo-Script and Tibetan Sources," online lecture, School of Chinese Classics, Renmin University of China, April 13, 2022.
79. "Qing Geographic Knowledge and Landscape Construction in Xinjiang as Seen in Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century Maps of the Western Regions," online lecture, School of History, Nanjing University, April 12, 2022.
80. "Imperial Expansion and the Making of Frontiers," presented at the Department of History, National Chengchi University, Taipei, November 17, 2021.
81. "Qing Mapping and Intelligence Gathering in Tibet in the Early Eighteenth Century: A Lama between Western Learning and China," presented at the Institute of Modern History, Academia Sinica, Taipei, November 3, 2021.

◆ Conference Papers

1. "Multilingual Text, Visual Art, and Material Culture: The Vajracchedikā and Sino-Tibetan-Mongol-Manchu Buddhist Exchange from the Yuan to the Qing Dynasties" presented at "9th International Conference on Tibetan Archaeology and Art (ICTAA IX)" Chengdu: Sichuan University, September 1–2, 2026.
2. "Chahar Geshe's Genealogy of the Oirat Kings and the Historical Memory of the Dzungars" presented at "Taiwan-Japan Academic Exchange Conference on Tibetan Studies," Kathmandu: Caravan Cafe & Rooftop, August 26, 2026.
3. "Eurasian Networks between the Torghuts, the Qing Empire, and the Ganden Phodrang" presented at "17th Seminar of the International Association for Tibetan Studies" Kathmandu (held online), August 25, 2026.
4. "Reincarnation: The Dalai Lama, Tibetan Buddhism, and the Making of Late Imperial China" presented at 2026 "Buddhist Studies Retreat Manuscript Development Workshop" Los Angeles: University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA). July 19–23, 2026.
5. "Geopolitical Frontier as Information Metropole: Qing Inner Asia in the Re-Making of China" presented at "Beijing Forum Global at Cambridge: The Making and Remaking of States" Cambridge: University of Cambridge. April 22–24, 2026.
6. "Chen Yinke, Yu Daoquan, and the Institute of History and Philology: The Formation and Transformation of the Philological Enterprise in Modern China," presented at "Conference on Chinese Mongolology and Oriental Studies" Beijing: Peking University, March 20–21, 2026.
7. "Beyond the Qing Diarchy: Frontier Entanglement and the Translational Making of Empire," presented at "The Great Entanglement: Reframing East Eurasian Histories in the Longue Durée," Vancouver: University of British Columbia, March 11–12, 2026.
8. "The Tibetan, Mongolian, and Chinese Textual Traditions of *The Treatise on What Is Known (Zhang Suo Zhi Lun)* and Inner Asian Buddhist Historiography from the Mongol Yuan Period Onward," presented at "Buddhism in the Liao, Jin, and Yuan Dynasties" Workshop, Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Taipei, February 3, 2026.

9. “The Yili Map in the Kangxi Reign and Qing Geographical Knowledge of the Western Regions at the Turn of the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries,” presented at “International Conference: New Trends of Inner Eurasian Studies in Taiwan and South Korea,” Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Taipei, January 5, 2026.
10. “Iuming Suez and the Transformation of Sino-Tibetan-Indian Relations: Diplomacy, Sovereignty, and the Formation of Modern China,” presented at “Imagining the State: International Law and Political Concepts in Early Twentieth Century Tibet and Mongolia,” École française d'Extrême-Orient, Paris, December 4–5, 2025.
11. “Understanding the Qing’s Knowledge of Japan before the Conquest through Manchu and Chinese Sources,” presented at “The First Conference on Manchu Literature and Qing History Studies,” Department of History, Sun Yat-sen University, Zhuhai, November 15–16, 2025.
12. “From the River’s Source to Tianxia: Ethnic Space and Cultural Order in the Mapping and Surveying of the Yellow River’s Headwaters during the Yuan, Ming, and Qing Periods,” presented at “The Second Symposium on Cultural Symbiosis and Ethnic Integration,” Department of Chinese History and Culture, Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, November 7–8, 2025.
13. “South Asian Merchants and Travelers between Tibet and the Plateau Silk Road during the Qing period,” presented at “The Second International Conference on the History and Culture along the Plateau Silk Road,” organized by the Institute of Tibetology and College of Literature, Sichuan University, Chengdu, September 5–6, 2025.
14. “Yu Daoquan, the Institute of History and Philology, and Tibetan Studies in Modern China,” presented at “Conference on Tibetan Texts and the History of Multicultural Exchange, in Commemoration of the Tenth Anniversary of Mr. Wang Yao’s Passing,” organized by the Center for Ethnic and Frontier Studies of Nanjing University and the Center for Sino-Tibetan Buddhist Studies of Tsinghua University, Nanjing, May 24–25, 2025.
15. “Connections between Kalmykia, Russia, and China in the Making of Qing Knowledge of Eurasia,” presented at “What Is ‘China’: New Perspectives in New Eras,” Harvard University, April 18–19, 2025.
16. “Qing Geographical Knowledge of the Western Regions at the Turn of the 17th and 18th Centuries as Seen in the Yili Map,” presented at “Young Scholars Workshop on Qing Cartography,” co-hosted by the Academy of Chinese Learning and the Institute of Qing History, Renmin University of China, April 12, 2025.
17. “Imperial Espionage and the Religious Nature of Qing Authority in Tibet,” presented at “AAS 2025 Annual Conference,” Association for Asian Studies, Columbus, OH, March 16, 2025.
18. “The Sixth Dalai Lama and the Transformation of Information Governance in Qing Tibet,” presented at “The Second Conference for Young Buddhist Scholars,” co-hosted by the Center for Buddhist Studies, National Taiwan University, and the Chung-Hwa Institute of Buddhist Studies, December 11, 2024.
19. “Tracing the Yellow River: Cartography, Knowledge Production, and Political Discourse in the Yuan, Ming, and Qing Empires,” presented at “International Conference Twenty Years of Cultural Exchange History: Cross-Regionalism, Plural Perspectives, and Global History,” the Department of History, Fu Jen Catholic University, November 30, 2024.
20. “Legal Lexicon in Manchu: Rethinking Normative Order in Early Qing China,” presented at

"International Conference Academic Traditions and Paradigm Reflections on Legal Documents," Institute for the Collation of Classical Legal Texts, China University of Political Science and Law, November 24, 2024.

21. "The Qing Empire's Reconstruction of Historical Memory of Taiwan: Research on the Manchu and Chinese Texts of The Campaign History of Conquering Taiwan Collected by the Institute of History and Philology at Academia Sinica," presented at "International Conference on Central Eurasia and the Maritime World before and after the Seventeenth Century", Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, National Palace Museum, November 14–16, 2024.
22. "The Dajianlu Fort under the Relationship between the Qing Dynasty and Tibet," presented at "Conference on Medieval and Early Modern East Asian History from the Perspectives of Inner Asian and Maritime Worlds", Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica and Workshop on Chinese and Western Archives, Institute of Modern History, Academia Sinica, November 7–8, 2024.
23. "The Development of Dartsedo in Qing-Tibetan Relations: Focusing on Its Walls and Forts," presented at the workshop "Fortresses and Castles before the Modern Era," organized by the Institute of History and Philology and the Study Group on the History of Infrastructure, Academia Sinica, Taipei, October 23, 2024.
24. "The Political-Religious Relationship and Information Exchange Between the Early Qing Dynasty and Tibet," presented at Academic Symposium on "Cultural Symbiosis and Ethnic Integration," in Xiangyu Hotel, September 20–22, 2024.
25. "The Issues of the Sixth Dalai Lama and the Transformation of Qing Information System on Tibet," presented at Conference on Politics and Religion in Chinese and Eurasian History, Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, August 21, 2024.
26. "Revisiting Qing Campaign History of Conquering Taiwan," presented at the workshop "Taiwan Studies in Transition: Sources, Theories, and Approaches," organized by the International Institute for Asian Studies, Leiden University, Leiden: Leiden University, May 2, 2024.
27. "Examining Qianlong Emperor's Political and Religious Concepts through the Material Culture of Tibetan Buddhism in the Qing Imperial Court," presented at the online symposium "Diverse Aspects of Tibetan Gender Construction," organized by the Graduate Institute of Musicology, Taipei National University of the Arts, Taipei: Graduate Institute of Musicology, Taipei National University of the Arts, April 2, 2024.
28. "Translating Sovereignty: Revisiting the Tibet Conventions between Britain and China, 1904–1906," presented at "Conference on the New Trends in Research on the International History of China and East Asia in the 20th Century," Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, March 7, 2024.
29. "The Source of the Yellow River: Territorial Expansions, Power Discourse, and Knowledge Construction in Late Imperial China," presented at the workshop "Cross-border and Contagious Knowledge: Workshop on the History of Knowledge," organized by the Cultural and Intellectual History Research Room, World History Research Room, and the Key Breakthrough Seed Project "Reconstruction of Historical Memory and Ethnic Identity of Ming Zheng Taiwan by the Qing Empire: Research on the Manchu and Chinese Texts of 'Strategy for Pacifying Pirates' held by the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica," Taipei: Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, December 19, 2023.
30. "Borders, Bribes, and Bridge: Qing-Tibetan Debates over Dartsedo," presented at the "2023

Academia Sinica International Conference on Ming-Qing Studies," organized by the Committee for Promotion of Ming-Qing Studies, Academia Sinica, Taipei: Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, December 14, 2023.

31. "Observations on the Historical Memory of the Dzungar Khanate as Seen in Chahar Géshé's *Oyirad's Royal Genealogy* (*O'i rod kyi rgyal rabs*)," presented at the International Academic Conference on "Ethnicity and National Identity-Building in Modern China in International Context," jointly organized by the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, and the Institute of Asian and African Studies, Czech Academy of Sciences, Taipei: Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, November 29–30, 2023.
32. "White Umbrella and Śūraṅgama Sūtra: Political and Religious Relations between Medieval and Modern China and Inner Asia as Seen in Multilingual Buddhist Texts," presented at the workshop "Establishing the Dharma Realm: Buddhist Culture and Political and Religious Relations in East Asian Cultural Exchange," organized by the Academia Sinica–National Taiwan University Innovative Joint Program "Politics and Religion in China and the Eurasian Worlds from Antiquity to the Early Modern Era," Taipei: Institute of Chinese Literature and Philosophy, Academia Sinica, November 24–25, 2023.
33. "The Political and Religious Relations between the Early Qing Dynasty and the Tibetan Government from the Perspective of Tachienlu," presented at the International Academic Conference on "Thought, Culture, and Religion in the Perspective of East Asian Cultural Exchange," organized by the Research Room of Chinese Thought and Culture, Graduate School of Humanities and Sociology, University of Tokyo, as part of the project "Urban Writing in the Context of East Asian Cultural Exchange," Tokyo: Institute for Advanced Studies on Asia, University of Tokyo, November 17–18, 2023.
34. "Postal Routes, Geographic Knowledge, and Historical Memory: Central Asia in Qing Cartography," presented at "Conference on Postal Routes from China to Central Asia from the Yuan to the Qing Dynasties," University of Bonn, November 10–13, 2023.
35. "The Death of the Fifth Dalai Lama: The Inner Asian Religious and Political Environment and the Information Crisis with the Qing Dynasty in Tibet," presented at the 19th International Academic Conference on Cultural Exchange History: "Encounters and Misunderstandings of Cultures," hosted by the Department of History, Fu Jen Catholic University, New Taipei City, on November 3, 2023. (In Chinese)
36. "Retrospective on the Development of Qing Dynasty and Inner Asian History in the Past Century," presented at the Institute of Qing History, Renmin University of China, "The Past, Present, and Future of New Historiography in China - Commemorating the 150th Anniversary of Mr. Liang Qichao's Birth," Beijing: Institute of Qing History, Renmin University of China, October 21–22, 2023. (In Chinese)
37. "The Inheritance and Development of Linguistic Studies at the Institute of History and Philology," presented at the Academic Symposium "Challenges and New Beginnings: Celebrating the 95th Anniversary of the Institute of History and Philology," organized by the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Taipei, October 17–18, 2023. (In Chinese)
38. "Beyond the Tianxia: Political and Religious Relations between the Qing Empire and Tibet," presented at "'Tianxia': dialogue between contemporary Chinese philosophy, history and IR studies," East Asian Academy for New Liberal Arts, University of Tokyo, September 28, 2023.

39. "Information Circulation of Eurasian Knowledge between Kalmykia, Tibet, and the Qing Empire," presented at the "13th Academic Symposium of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica," organized by the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Taipei, September 18, 2023.
40. "The Relationship between the Ming Dynasty and the Mongols and Manchus as Seen from the Information Network in Zhangjiakou in the 17th Century," presented at the International Academic Symposium on Multilingual Documents and the History of Ethnic Minorities in China's Northern Frontier, hosted by Inner Mongolia Normal University, Hohhot: Inner Mongolia Normal University, September 1–5, 2023. (In Chinese)
41. "Assembling Gate: Information Circulation between Manchus, Mongols, and the Ming Dynasty in Kalgan," presented at "Conference on Border-Crossing in the Ming," Columbia University, August 19, 2023.
42. "Amursanaa and Central Eurasia in the Eighteenth Century," organized by the Italian Society for Eighteenth Century Studies, presented at "The 16th Congress of the International Society for Eighteenth-Century Studies (ISECS) – Antiquity and the Shaping of the Future in the Age of Enlightenment," panel: The World in 1723 and thereafter: Conversations of Microhistory and the World History (roundtable), Sapienza University of Rome, July 4, 2023.
43. "In Search of the Yellow River: Imperial Expeditions, Knowledge Production, and Political Discourse in the Qing Empire," presented at "2023 AAS in Asia / The 8th AAS in Asia Conference," panel: Land and Water: Knowledge and People in Motion on Two Frontiers of Qing China, Kyungpook National University (KNU), Daegu, Korea, June 25, 2023.
44. "The Role of the Manchu Language in Information Exchange between the Qing Dynasty and Japan," presented at Academia Sinica Grand Challenge Program Seed Grant: "The Qing Empire's Reconstruction of Historical Memory and Ethnic Identities of Koxinga Taiwan: Research on the Manchu and Chinese Texts of The Campaign History of Conquering Taiwan," "Revisiting Ming and Qing China through Inner Asia and the Sea Perspectives," Taipei: Institute of History and Philology at Academia Sinica, June 7, 2023. (In Chinese)
45. "Assembling Gate: The Flow of Information and Relations between Ming, Mongol, and Manchu in Zhangjiakou before the 17th Century," presented at "An International Conference on Border-Crossing in the Ming," Academia Sinica Institute of History and Philology, June 1, 2023. (In Chinese)
46. "New Trends in the Study of Buddhism in Modern China and Inner Asia," presented at "International Conference: New Directions in Historical and Cultural Studies in Asia - Celebrating the 30th anniversary of cooperation between EFEO and Academia Sinica," Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, May 18, 2023. (In Chinese)
47. "Thirty Years of Development in the History of the Qing Dynasty and Inner Asia (1993–2023)," presented at "The 30th Anniversary of National Central University Graduate Institute of History," National Central University Graduate Institute of History, May 11, 2023. (In Chinese)
48. "Immigration Issues between Ming-Qing China and Central Eurasia and its Historical Significance," presented at "Symposium on Inner Asian, Maritime, and Global History," Academia Sinica Institute of History and Philology, April 24, 2023. (In Chinese)
49. "Qianlong Emperor's *The Discourse of Lama* in Manchu, Mongolian, Tibetan, and Chinese Texts: A Re-examination with the Study of the Rubbing in Institute of History and

Philology, Academia Sinica," presented at "The International Conference on Emperor Qianlong and Golden Urn," Center for Tibetan Studies of Sichuan University, February 26, 2023. (In Chinese)

50. "Politics and Religion between the Early Qing Dynasty and Tibet and the Collection of Information," presented at "2022 International Conference on Inner Asia and the Sea: The Ming-Qing Central Archives, Local Documents and Foreign Materials," Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, December 3, 2022. (In Chinese)
51. "Doctrine, State Law, and Method: The Manchu Lexicon of 'Law' and Normative Knowledge in the Qing Empire," presented at the conference "Diversity and Unity in Qing Law," Institute of Qing History, Renmin University of China, Beijing, September 24, 2022.
52. "Doctrine, State Law, and Method: Manchu 'Law' Vocabulary and the Regulation of Order in the Qing Empire," presented at "Critical Terms for Critical Ideas in Manchu Lexical Formation and Cultural Remaking in the Qing Empire," Institute of Modern History, Academia Sinica, March 25, 2022. (In Chinese)
53. "Mapping the Ganges: Buddhist Monks, Imperial Cartography, and Global Knowledge," presented at "the Workshop of Knowledge Formation, State Building, and Transregional Integration: Modern China's Understandings of South Asia, Southeast Asia, and Africa," American Historical Association, February 26, 2022.
54. "Suningga's Wanli huijiang tu and the Qing Geographic Knowledge of Xinjiang in the Late Eighteenth Century," presented at the "2021 Academia Sinica International Conference on Ming-Qing Studies," Committee for Promotion of Ming-Qing Studies, Academia Sinica, Taipei, December 15–17, 2021.
55. "Suningga's *Wanli huijiang tu* and the Construction of New Frontier in the 18th-century Qing Empire," presented at "Study Group on the History of Infrastructure in China," Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, November 22, 2021. (In Chinese)
56. "The Fifth Dalai Lama's Death and the Sino-Tibetan Economy in the Late Seventeenth Century," presented at "The 30th Anniversary Symposium in Memory of Professor Ouyang Wu-wei," National Chengchi University, Taipei (online), October 9, 2021.
57. "Between Imperiality and Locality: Imperial Envoy Lama Tsultrim Zangpo Rapjampa and Geographical Knowledge of the Himalayas in Qing China and the World," presented at "the Workshop of Locality and Geographical Knowledge," Max Planck Institute for the History of Science, Department III "Artifacts, Action, and Knowledge," July 1, 2020.
58. "Lama, Spy, and Cartographer: Formation of Qing Intelligence System in Tibet and Globalization of Himalayan Geographic Knowledge," presented at "the Harvard-Yenching Workshop of Frontier and the (Un)Making of China," Chiang Mai University, January 24, 2020.
59. "Qing Imperial Bodyguards and Geographic Knowledge of Central Asia: A Study of Suningga's *Map of Immense Western Region*," presented at "the Second International Conference of Eurasian Classics from the 13th to 18th Centuries," Renmin University of China, November 17, 2019.
60. "Notes on *The Oyirad's Royal Genealogy* by Chahar Géshé," presented at "International Conference of Mongolian Literature," Minzu University, November 3, 2019.
61. "Manchu Studies and Internal Exchanges of Knowledge in Japan and Germany during the 18th Century," presented at "the Fourth International Conference of Japanese Studies in East Asia," National Taiwan University, November 2, 2019.
62. "Cross-Lingual Networks Between Ladakh, Tibet, and Qing China in the 18th Century,"

presented at "the ACLS-Chicago Workshop of Literary Culture across Eurasia: East Asian International Literary History," University of Chicago, October 19, 2019.

63. "Tsultrim Zangpo Rapjampa and Qing China's Intelligence Networks in Tibet and the Himalayas," presented at "Eurasian History with Global Scopes: The Fifth International Conference on the Qing Dynasty and Inner Asia," Kyoto University, August 4, 2019.
64. "Patron-Priest Relationships Between the Ming-Qing Courts and Tibetan Buddhism: Perspectives from Multilingual Stone Inscriptions," presented at "Conversations Between the Studies of South China and Inner Asia from Medieval to Early Modern Periods," Peking University, July 18, 2019.
65. "Eurasian Information Networks Between Ladakh, Tibet, and the Qing Court, 1724–1768: A Study on Qing China's First Recognition of Mughal India," presented at "the 15th IATS Seminar," Institut National des Langues et Civilisations Orientales, July 11, 2019.
66. "Imperial Envoy Lama Tsultrim Zangpo Rapjampa and Geographical Investigation of the Himalayas in Qing China," presented at "Literature, Image, and Fieldwork: The Second Workshop of Tibetology," Renmin University of China, July 5, 2019.
67. "The Studies of Manchu Philology in Japan and Germany during the 18th and 19th Centuries," presented at "2018 Annual Conference of Kyushu Association for History," Kyushu University, December 9, 2018.
68. "Iuming Suez and Modern Sino-Tibetan Relationships," presented at "Symposium in Memory of Iuming Suez: Modernizing China through Diplomatic and Missionary Pursuits and Overseas Education," Columbia University, November 30, 2018.
69. "Torghuts, Tibet, and the Qing Dynasty in the 18th Century," presented at "the Asian Seminar II of the International Association for Mongolian Studies," Showa Women's University, November 4, 2018.
70. "Intelligence Competitions and Religious Propaganda Between Imperial Japan and Republican China in Inner Mongolia, 1931–1945," presented at "the Third International Conference of Japanese Studies in East Asia," Kyoto University, October 28, 2018.
71. "Qianlong's Secret: A Study on Material Culture of Esoteric Buddhism in the Qing Court," presented at "the Seventh International Conference on Tibetan Archaeology & Art," Sichuan University, October 21, 2018.
72. "*Manchu Tripitakas* and the Convergence of Chinese and Inner Asian Buddhism," presented at "Myriad Teachings with One Nature: Buddhism in China and Inner Asia," Columbia University, October 6, 2018.
73. "Chen Yinke and Inner Asian History: A Reflection on the Future of Philology," presented at "Conference of Reflections on the Studies of Ethnicity, Group, and Community," Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, September 7, 2018.
74. "*Manchu Tripitakas* and Cross-Cultural Interactions Between Tibetan, Mongolian, and Manchu Buddhism," presented at Center for Eurasian Cultural Studies (Haneda Memorial Hall), Kyoto University, July 30, 2018.
75. "Global History of Kalmykia, Tibet, and the Qing Dynasty in the 18th Century," presented at "the Fourth International Conference on the Qing Dynasty and Inner Asia," Northeast Normal University, June 30–July 1, 2018.
76. "Ladakh, Tibet, and the Qing Dynasty in Eurasian Contexts," presented at "Yar Ngo'i Zla Ba: The First Workshop of Tibetology," Renmin University of China, June 16–17, 2018.
77. "Translating Sovereignty: The Tibet Conventions Between Britain and China, 1904–1906," presented at "China's Quest for Sovereignty: International Law in China in a Historical

Perspective," Princeton University, May 29, 2018.

78. "The Secret History of Tibet: *The Mindstream Transference from the Fifth to the Sixth Dalai Lamas* and its Manchu-Mongolian Translations in the Qing Archives," presented at "Beyond Empire and Borders: The Third International Conference on the Qing Dynasty and Inner Asia," Columbia University, October 6, 2017.
79. "Translingual Networks Between Ladakh and the Qing Dynasty," presented at "Manchu in Global," University of Göttingen, September 21, 2017.
80. "Between Statutes and Dharma: The Regulation and the Punishment of the Mongolian Monks in the Early Qing Period," presented at "the Convergence of Inner Asia and South China Studies: The Workshop of Ming-Qing Central Archives and Local Documents," Memorial Hall of Mr. Feng Qiyong, Wuxi, August 4, 2017.
81. "Communications Between the Oyirad-un Küriy-e, Central Tibet, and the Qing Dynasty in the 18th Century," presented at "the 54th Annual Meeting of the Japanese Altaic Studies Society," Nagano, July 16, 2017.
82. "Ladakh and the Qing Dynasty's Intelligence Networks," presented at "International Conference of Manchu Studies," Jilin Normal University, June 27, 2017.
83. "Translating Sovereignty: The Tibet Conventions Between Britain and China, 1904–1906," presented at "Modern East Asian Law in Global Perspective," Columbia University, April 15, 2017.
84. "Information Circulation Between Central Asia and Russia Between the Qing Dynasty, Tibet and the Ladakhi Kingdom," presented at "the 26th Graduate Conference on East Asia," Columbia University, February 24, 2017.
85. "*The Mindstream Transference from the Fifth to the Sixth Dalai Lama*: A Comparative Study on the Tibetan Esoteric Text and its Mongolian and Manchu Translations," presented at "International Symposium on Chinese Classics and Studies of History and Cultures of the Silk Road," Wuxi, August 27, 2016.
86. "Global Intelligence Networks among Ladakh, Tibet, and the Qing: A Study on Tibetan and Manchu Archives," presented at "Empire and Ethnicity: The Second Workshop on the Qing Dynasty and Inner Asia," Renmin University of China, August 20, 2016.
87. "Assembling Gate: The Interactions Between Manchus, Mongols and the Ming Dynasty in Kalgan," presented at "International Seminar on the Belt and Road Initiative and Winter Olympics in Zhang Jiakou," Kalgan, August 17, 2016.
88. "Tibetan Buddhist Material Culture and the Mentalities of the Qing Emperors," presented at "Sino-Tibetan Buddhism: Interactions within Buddhist Traditions in China Proper and Tibet," Renmin University of China, July 27, 2016.
89. "Buddhist Brotherhood: Inheritance System of Sakya Tradition and Political Structure in Amdo from the 15th to the 17th Century," presented at "the 14th IATS Seminar," University of Bergen, June 21, 2016.
90. "Mapping Tibetan Monasteries: Geographic Information Science and Quantitative Methods in Tibetan Studies," presented at "Data Science Day," Columbia University, April 6, 2016.
91. "Eurasian Networks: Torghut Mongols, Central Tibet and the Qing Dynasty in the 18th Century," presented at "the 25th Graduate Conference on East Asia," Columbia University, February 27, 2016.
92. "Between Dragon and Bear: Imaginations of Kazakhstan Between the Qing and Russian Empires," presented at "the 19th Annual HEAS Conference," Harvard University, February 21, 2016.

93. "Between Law and Dharma: Regulations and Punishments of Mongolian Lamas during the Early Qing Period," presented at "International Conference of Ming-Qing studies," Academia Sinica, December 10, 2015.
94. (Co-authored with Oyunbilig Borjigidai) "Five Colors and Four Vassals: Mongolian Political Imagination and Tibetan Buddhist Cosmology since the Late 16th Century," presented at "the Conference on Mongolian Studies in Memory of the 800th Birthday of Kublai Khan," Xanadu, Inner Mongolia, August 21, 2015.
95. "Kazakhstan Between the Qing and Russian Empires: A Study on Secret Palace Memorials in Manchu Language," presented at "the Conference on Bortala and Silk Road," Bortala, Xinjiang, August 6, 2015.
96. "Cross-Eurasian Buddhist Networks: The Oyirad-un Küriy-e, Central Tibet and the Qing Dynasty in the 18th Century," presented at "Between Metropole and Periphery: Workshop of Young Scholars on Qing Inner Asian Frontiers," Academia Sinica, July 21, 2015.
97. "The Great Game: The Sixth Dalai Lama, Manchu Emperors and Mongolian Khans in Making of Inner Asia, 1671–1706," presented at "the Second AAS-in-Asia Conference," Academia Sinica, June 22, 2015.
98. "The Connections Between Kalmykia and Tibet in the 18th Century: A Study on Materials in Tibetan and Todo-Mongolian Script," presented at "the Second Conference on Oyirad and Todo Studies," Renmin University of China, June 6, 2015.
99. "Stillness and Fluidity: Tibetan Buddhist Material Culture and Ethnic Mentalities of Qing Emperors," presented at "the 24th Graduate Conference on East Asia," Columbia University, February 22, 2015.
100. "From Masters to Bureaucrats: The Development of Tibetan Monasteries in Amdo and the Mongolian Factors during Ming-Qing Dynasties: A Study on Tibetan Monks in the Manchu-Mongolian *Routine Memorials of Lifanyuan*," presented at "International Conference of Ming-Qing studies," Academia Sinica, December 6, 2013.
101. "*Śūraṅgama Mantra* in Manchu and Sino-Tibetan Buddhism in the Qing Dynasty: The Convergence of Manchu Language and Chinese Philology," presented at "the Second Seminar on Sino-Tibetan Buddhism Studies and Jonang Buddhist Culture Forum," Renmin University of China, September 22, 2012.
102. "Comparative Research on Manchu Translations of *Diamond Sūtra*: Manchu Identity and Official Translation of Buddhist Texts in the Qing Dynasty," presented at "the First Cross-Straits Seminar on Sino-Tibetan Buddhism," Wuxi, August 27, 2011.

◆ Teaching

1. Teaching Assistant to Professor Gray Tuttle, *Introduction to Asian Civilization: Tibet* (Undergraduate Lecture + Discussion Sessions, Students 110), Center for the Core Curriculum and Department of East Asian Languages and Cultures, Columbia University, Fall 2016. TA Rating: 4.8/5; Discussion Session Rating: 4.6/5
2. Guest Lecturer, *Law and Society in Early Modern and Modern China* (Undergraduate Seminar, Students 20), Department of History, New York University, Spring 2018
3. Guest Lecturer, *History of Migration in China* (Undergraduate Lecture, Students 60), Department of History, National Chung Hsing University, Taiwan, Fall 2018
4. Guest Lecturer, *Buddhism in Asia and World Civilizations* (Undergraduate Lecture, Students 50), Fu Jen Catholic University and National Palace Museum, Taiwan, Fall 2019

5. Adjunct Assistant Professor, *Seminar on the Qing Dynasty and Central Eurasia*, Graduate Institute of History, National Chengchi University, Taiwan, Fall 2022
6. Adjunct Assistant Professor, *Reading Seminar of Primary Sources on China's Foreign Relations in the Yuan, Ming, Qing periods, Graduate Institute of History, National Chengchi* University, Taiwan, Fall 2023
7. Faculty Advisor, International Doctoral Program "East Asia and the Making of the Modern World" (Academia Sinica, National Chengchi University, and National Tsing Hua University), Fall 2026–present

◆ Professional Experiences

1. Organizer & Chair, Panel of "Locality and Temporality Between Qing China and Northeast Asia," 2021 AAS Virtual Conference
2. Organizer, Workshop of "Knowledge Formation, State Building, and Transregional Integration: Modern China's Understandings of South Asia, Southeast Asia, and Africa," 2021 AHA Conference (Cancelled because of COVID-19)
3. Organizer & Chair, Panel of "Locality and Temporality Between Qing China and Northeast Asia," 2020 AAS Conference (Cancelled because of COVID-19)
4. Organizer, Panel of "Conceptualizing China in Relation to the World, 1700s–1910s: Sovereignty and National Interest in Transformation," 2019 AAS Conference
5. Interpreter for the Seventh International Conference on Tibetan Archaeology & Art, Sichuan University, Chengdu, October 19–21, 2018
6. Chair, Round Table Discussion of *Asia Inside Out* (Harvard University Press, 2015), with Peter Perdue, Eric Tagliacozzo, and Pat Giersch, Columbia University, March 31, 2018
7. Interpreter for Professor Beatrice Bartlett, "Studies on the Institutional History of Grand Council of Qing Dynasty," speech presented in the Institute of Qing History, Renmin University of China, July 14, 2014

◆ Professional Organizations

1. American Historical Association
2. Association for Asian Studies
3. Chinese Historians in the United States
4. Consortium for History of Science, Technology and Medicine
5. Taiwan Society for Inner Eurasian Studies

◆ Languages

1. Mandarin Chinese (native); Classical Chinese (proficient reading and writing)
2. Tibetan (advanced); Classical Tibetan (proficient reading)
3. Khalkha Mongolian (speaking); Classical Mongolian (proficient reading)
4. Manchu (proficient reading)
5. Japanese (advanced); Classical Japanese (reading)
6. Russian, German, and French (reading)
7. Sanskrit, Persian, and Uyghur (reading)